

- calculation of the efficiency of the old and new portfolios;
- reorganisation of the portfolio, restoration of its structure.

The active method is an uninterrupted process of monitoring rates which provides an effective analysis of the current state and forecast the next quotes.

The passive method is based on the idea that the market is almost efficient in the selection of financial instruments or timing, and leads to the formation of a diversified portfolio with certain indicators of future income and risk. Therefore, changes in the portfolio composition are rare and insignificant. The main principle of the passive method is to buy and hold.

Debt portfolio management in our country is complicated by the significant share of foreign currencies in the portfolio. Debt loans from developed countries are almost entirely made in national currency. The share of debt loans in the currency of such leading countries of the global economy as the United Kingdom, Germany, France, and the United States is less than 2% of the state's debt.

Thus, a skilful balancing of active and passive methods will be most appropriate in the context of strategic and short-term management of Ukraine's debt portfolio.

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#### **THE IMPORTANCE OF STATISTICS IN LEGAL PRACTICE**

Statistics is the science that deals with collecting, analyzing, interpreting and presenting data. In legal practice, statistics is a superior method of analyzing and learning legal phenomena. In addition, statistics makes it possible to obtain both quantitative and qualitative characteristics of certain phenomenon, find out patterns of their development and make informed forecasts about the evolution of specific legal phenomena [2].

Analysis of statistics plays crucial role in shaping the political landscape, legislative process, and the structural organization of government institutions. Research of social issues and legal challenges using statistical data helps in the development of effective legislation.

Furthermore, statistical accounting of legal phenomena is of central importance of evaluating the effectiveness of government institutions, particularly law enforcement agencies [1]. One of the expected strategic results of Ukraine's National Anti-Corruption Strategy for 2021-2025 that was adopted on June 20, 2022, is to ensure a single unified system for collection, generalization and visualization of statistical information about the results of activities exercised by the National Agency on Corruption Prevention, the National Anti-Corruption Bureau of Ukraine, the State Bureau of Investigation, the National Agency of Ukraine for finding, tracing and management of assets derived from corruption and other crimes, the National Police, organs of prosecution, courts, and other state authorities [3].

Crime statistics stands as an exceedingly important element of statistics of legal phenomena. Crime statistics includes crime rates, recidivism rate, arrest rates etc. However, the main problem of crime statistics is latent criminality because statistics include only registered in law enforcement agencies acts [2]. Revealing patterns and trends in criminal activity, including crime types, locations, helps to put forward ideas about effective crime prevention measures.

As a summary, statistics of legal phenomena play a paramount role within national legal systems. By continuously improving the system of statistical accounting, we can ensure that legal institutions operate effectively, informed decisions are made, and social needs are met.

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