

the communists in the Czech Republic, whereas in Ukraine, even after independence, they were given top positions, interrupting Ukrainian dissidents from realizing their vision of an independent country.

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D. Svystun, T. Prykhodko, O. Osadcha

COMPARING THE WORK OF SPEECH THERAPISTS IN UKRAINE AND GERMANY

The aim of this paper is to overview the state of modern speech therapy practice in Ukraine and Germany, in particular, patient management, use of methods and technologies, accessibility of services and the role of speech therapists in the healthcare system.

When it comes to professional standards and qualifications, Ukrainian speech therapists usually have a university degree in speech therapy, but often face a lack of official recognition of their profession and no regulation of working hours. In contrast, in Germany, speech therapists undergo a rigorous qualification procedure, are licensed to practice, and are required to meet established professional standards.

Considering the accessibility of services, in Ukraine, the access to speech therapy services is often limited due to insufficient funding for the healthcare system and a lack of specialists in the field. In Germany, however, speech therapy services

are available to all citizens through health insurance and a well-developed medical care system.

If we compare the methods of work, we will notice that speech therapy practices and methods may differ in both countries. Ukrainian speech therapists are more likely to use traditional methods of speech development, while in Germany they use innovative and scientifically based methods. In Germany, the initial consultation takes place during the so-called anamnesis. Contact is established with children in a gentle and playful way, and the child's vocabulary, language comprehension, grammar and pronunciation are assessed and analyzed in the form of games and tests. Contact with patients with neurological disorders also takes place in the presence of relatives and, if they wish, participation in therapy so that they can practice at home.

Another aspect we analyze is collaboration with other specialists. In Germany, speech-language pathologists are more likely to collaborate with other medical and educational professionals, such as doctors, psychologists and teachers, for a comprehensive approach to treating and supporting children with speech disorders.

As for funding, Ukrainian speech therapy institutions often face financial constraints and insufficient funding from the state. In Germany, a more significant part of the costs of speech therapy services is covered by the health insurance system.

Scientific basis. In Germany, speech therapy has a more developed scientific base, which allows for the use of advanced methods of diagnosis and therapy of speech disorders. Integrated use of linguistic and non-linguistic means for communication, communication in specific social and every day situations, the ability to navigate in a communication situation, initiative in communication, restraint in communication; culture of speech communication.

Thus, the development of a child's speech is a very complex mental process that should not be reduced to the reproduction of what a preschooler has heard. In order to talk about sufficient and adequate speech development for the child's age, it is necessary to take into account the degree of formation of relevant knowledge and skills. In order for the child's speech development to occur naturally and naturally, the preschooler should be involved in various forms of activity: playing games, attending various classes, trying to solve various problem or conflict situations.

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V. Tsymbalov

THE PROBLEM OF RELATIVITY OF THEMATIC AND SEMANTIC CLASSES OF MEDICAL VOCABULARY OF AN INTERNATIONAL LANGUAGE

Medicine is one of the basic fields of activity. In the XXI century it began to take huge steps forward, constantly ensuring the progress of humanity. A lot of knowledge was discovered, which significantly changed the scientific picture of the world.

It must be said that with the advent of the global network, the process of transmitting information has become much easier, mainly due to the speed of arrival. From the very creation of the World Wide Web, the English language began to play a key role as a way of communication between scientists of different nations.

In this regard, it is very important to analyze the phenomena and processes in the international language. The English language gave an unusual impetus to the expression of the medical branch in the vocabulary. We have this effect thanks to the heterogeneity of this language. On the one hand, the international language contains Germanic roots and ways of creating words. On the other hand, English has undergone a very powerful Romance influence, where Greek vocabulary was one of the important components.

Medicine, like any other field of knowledge, functions through its own terminology. We can suppose that medical terms in the English language contain at least three types of thinking and vocabulary origins. Such a combination of resources made it possible to preserve and spread the accumulated Eurocentric research experience in the medical branch.